

# Conditional Statements

**Spoken Tutorial Project**

**<https://spoken-tutorial.org>**

**National Mission on Education through ICT**

**<http://sakshat.ac.in/>**

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**7 September 2019**



# Learning Objectives

**We will learn about:**



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**We will learn about:**

- ▶ **Conditional statements**



# Learning Objectives

We will learn about:

- ▶ Conditional statements
- ▶ **if**, **else** and **else if** statements



# Pre-requisites



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- ▶ **Basic data structures**



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- ▶ **Basic data structures**
- ▶ **Indexing and slicing data frames**



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- ▶ **Basic data structures**
- ▶ **Indexing and slicing data frames**

Please locate the relevant tutorials on <https://spoken-tutorial.org/>





# System Specifications



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**



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- ▶ **R v 3.4.4**



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- ▶ **RStudio v 1.1.463**



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- ▶ **Ubuntu Linux OS v 16.04**
- ▶ **R v 3.4.4**
- ▶ **RStudio v 1.1.463**

**R version 3.2.0 or higher**



# Download Files

**We will use:**



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We will use:

- ▶ A data frame **moviesData.csv**



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We will use:

- ▶ A data frame **moviesData.csv**
- ▶ A script file **conditionalStats.R**





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We will use:

- ▶ A data frame **moviesData.csv**
- ▶ A script file **conditionalStats.R**

Download these files from the **Code files** link of this tutorial



# Conditional statements



# Conditional statements

- ▶ **Conditional statements are used to execute some logical conditions in the code**



# Conditional statements

- ▶ Conditional statements are used to execute some logical conditions in the code
- ▶ **if**, **else** and **else if** are the basic conditional statements



# Example

We will add a new column named *dev* in the *movies* data frame, which will show

- ▶ 1, if *audience\_score* is greater than *critics\_score*
- ▶ 0, otherwise



# Example

- ▶ We will find the number of movies, in which *audience\_score* is greater than *critics\_score*
- ▶ For this, we will use the **sum** function along with the **if** condition



# Summary

## We have learnt about:

- ▶ **Conditional statements**
- ▶ **if, else, and else if** statements

# Assignment

1. Use the built-in data set *iris*. Find the *Species*, in which *Sepal.Length* is greater than *Petal.Length*
2. Count all such *Species*





# About the Spoken Tutorial Project

- ▶ Watch the video available at [http://spoken-tutorial.org/What\\_is\\_a\\_Spoken\\_Tutorial](http://spoken-tutorial.org/What_is_a_Spoken_Tutorial)
- ▶ It summarises the Spoken Tutorial project
- ▶ If you do not have good bandwidth, you can download and watch it



# Spoken Tutorial Workshops

## The Spoken Tutorial Project Team

- ▶ Conducts workshops using spoken tutorials
- ▶ Gives certificates to those who pass an online test
- ▶ For more details, please write to [contact@spoken-tutorial.org](mailto:contact@spoken-tutorial.org)



# Forum to answer questions

- ▶ Do you have questions in **THIS Spoken Tutorial?**
- ▶ Choose the minute and second where you have the question
- ▶ Explain your question briefly
- ▶ Someone from the **FOSSEE** team will answer them. Please visit

<http://forums.spoken-tutorial.org/>





# Textbook Companion Project

- ▶ The FOSSEE team coordinates coding of solved examples of popular books
- ▶ We give honorarium and certificates to those who do this

For more details, please visit these sites:

<https://r.fossee.in/>  
<https://fossee.in/>



# Acknowledgements

- ▶ Spoken Tutorial Project is a part of the Talk to a Teacher project
- ▶ It is supported by the National Mission on Education through ICT, MHRD, Government of India
- ▶ More information on this Mission is available at:

<http://spoken-tutorial.org/NMEICT-Intro>



# Thank You

- ▶ The script for this tutorial was contributed by Varshit Dubey (CoE Pune)
- ▶ The video has been created by Sudhakar Kumar, IIT Bombay

